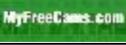
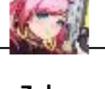


Name	Description	Name	Description
 4Chan	An anonymous message board and content hosting platform. Often associated with "Trolling". www.4chan.org	 Cake	1-on-1 live video chat and streaming. This app has the option to speak with people from around the world. https://itunes.apple.com/gb/app/cake-video-chat-meet-new-friends/id1097494881?mt=8
 Agent	Agent Chat and video calls is like most other instant messaging sites and allows the user to send messages, pictures and documents to contacts. A recent report in Cheshire highlights this site being used for uploading videos of sexual acts being performed by what appear to be minors. Also messages were being exchanged in relation to possible availability of underage females. https://agent-chat-andvideo-calls.en.uptodown.com/android	 Call of Duty: Black Ops	Call of Duty: Black Ops Zombies is a game where players fight against zombies in a 50-level zombie gauntlet. Players can battle alone or in teams of up to 4. http://play.mob.org/game/call_of_duty_black_ops_zombies.html
 Airdrop	Popular file sharing app that lets users transfer files to different devices via wi-fi. Is available on Android and Apple products. Has been seen recently in incidents whereby teens have used it to securely send self-generated indecent images to each other. https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.airdrop.airdroid.shareit.xender.filetransfer&hl=en_GB	 ChaCha	Like Omegle, but for mobile, ChaCha enables users to random video chat with strangers around the world. https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.exutech.chacha&hl=en_GB
 Amino	AMINO - COMMUNITIES, CHAT, FORUMS, AND GROUPS is an app that lets users access and contribute to communities about a range of subjects. When users select a community, they can view its description, community guidelines, and the number of registered users in that group. There are risks as there is a chat facility and obviously would be an ideal platform for grooming to take place. https://www.aminoapps.com/	 Chat Avenue	Advertised as the largest 'cool teen chat rooms' on the web. http://www.chat-avenue.com/teenchat.html
 Ask.fm	Ask.fm is a Q&A-based site (and app) that lets users take questions from their followers, and then answer them. Although Ask.fm may not be as huge as Instagram or Snapchat, it's one to watch. http://ask.fm/	 Chat Hour	Virtual place chat website and app. A short excerpt from the official website states "Adult Chat Looking for a virtual fling? It's time to be flirty and have a sexy adult chat. All chatters must be 18 or over." However, there have been examples of adults using the chat rooms to exchange indecent images of children. http://www.chathour.com/account/log_in
 Badoo	Badoo is a dating-focused social networking service. Like many other social network sites, users have several options to filter through interests and types to find someone to befriend, date or chat with. The advanced filter allows users to pick a range of ages and distances from where they live. Badoo performs well at finding people to connect with locally. https://badoo.com/	 Chat Iw	Free chat rooms that do not require users to register. Users can take part in group discussions or create private chats. https://www.chatiw.uk/
 Battlenet	A messaging system connecting users of World of Warcraft and other content created by Blizzard. User's details are tied to their own individual account which is also used to log into these games. www.battle.net	 Chatroulette	Chatroulette is a website which lets users to talk with people from anywhere in the world. When users go onto the site, Chatroulette connects users to someone at random. Users can talk to people via video or text. Unknown data sharing protocol at present. http://chatroulette.com/
 BBM	BlackBerry's BBM is an instant messaging app. Users have a unique 4 digit PIN, which other users can use to add them as a friend. As well as instant messaging, users can have group chats, voice calls and share voice notes and pictures. https://www.bbm.com/en/	 Clash of Clans	Clash of Clans is a combat game where players build their own armies (clans) and battle against other armies from around the world. Players can join forces with other armies or simply battle against others on users own. Unknown data sharing protocol at present. https://clashofclans.com/
 Bin Weevils	Bin Weevils is an online virtual world where users can play free online games, chat with friends, adopt a virtual pet, grow users own garden and watch cartoons. Users can send messages to other players in the game. http://www.binweevils.com/	 Club Penguin	Club Penguin is an online multiplayer game where users can explore a virtual world using a cartoon penguin character and talk to other players. Unknown data sharing protocol at present. http://www.clubpenguin.com/
 Blendr	Blendr is a geosocial networking application and social discovery platform - basically, a dating site - for Android, the iPhone, iPod touch, iPad, and Facebook. It's designed to connect likeminded people within close proximity. https://blendr.com/	 Curse	Combines instant messaging and content hosting. Made popular since the integration with games such as MineCraft, League of Legends, and World of Warcraft. www.curse.com
 Boom	Boom Beach is a game where players free enslaved islanders and unlock secrets. Users can play on their own or team up with players around the world. https://boombeach.com/	 Cyber Dust	End to end encrypted messaging app. Not only are the messages locked away and inaccessible even to Cyber Dust but, similar to Snaps on Snapchat, they are also deleted from the users' device immediately after they have been read. https://www.usedust.com/
 BoyAhoy	Dating app aimed specifically at gay men. The app has chat and photo sharing features. http://boyahoy.com/	 DeviantArt	DeviantArt is an online community where users can post artwork and comment on other people's work. http://www.deviantart.com/
 Bumble	Bumble is a location-based social and dating application which facilitates communication between interested users. In heterosexual matches, the app permits only women to start a chat with their male matches, while in same-sex matches either party can message first, though all free users must reply to messages within 24 hours or the match disappears. https://bumble.com/	 Dischord	A Voice-Over-IP (VoIP) and messaging program popular with gamers. Clients connect via their own account and can post media content in addition to communicating with other members. A server can be set up by anyone for free and is persistent after all clients have logged out. www.dischordapp.com
 Burn Note	Burn Note is a messaging app that erases messages after a set period of time. Unlike many other apps of this sort, it limits itself to text messages; users cannot send pictures or video. https://burnnote.com/	 Disqus	Disqus is a worldwide blog comment hosting service for web sites and online communities that uses a networked platform. The company's platform includes various features, such as social integration, social networking, user profiles, spam and moderation tools, analytics, email notifications, and mobile commenting. https://disqus.com/
 Dot429	Dot429 is a professional community designed for the gay, lesbian, transgender and bisexual community and those who support them. The site provides a variety of content, including updates on issues and stories related to the LGBTQA community. http://fourtwonine.com/	 Dubsmash	Dubsmash is an app which lets users create their own music videos dubbed with famous sounds and quotes. Videos can be shared with friends or with people from around the world. https://www.dubsmash.com/
 Double Dog	Double Dog is the social gaming app that lets users to send and accept dares with the chance to win real money. Friends will dare users to do harmless and funny things, with the user sharing the video or photo of them doing said dare with the potential to earn money from doing dares. http://doubledogapp.com/	 Facebook	Facebook is the most popular social network on the web today. Facebook's user base consists of more than 500 million individuals. The site offers up everything social networking users want, including status updates, wall posts and private messages. https://www.facebook.com/
 Down	Originally titled Bang With Friends, Down is a dating app. Like Tinder, it's easy to set up, and asks users to swipe through profiles to find matches for date or just sex. But whereas Tinder helps users find people in users area, this app uses friends from Facebook https://www.downapp.com/	 Facebook Messenger	Facebook Messenger is an app which allows users to communicate with their friends from either their Facebook account, or their phonebook. Users can instant message, create group chats, share photos and videos, record voice messages, have live video chats, or simply talk to their friends and family. https://en-gb.messenger.com/
 FarmVille	FarmVille is a farming simulation social network game developed by Zynga in 2009. It is similar to Happy Farm, Farm Town, and video games such as the Story of Seasons series. Its gameplay involves various aspects of farm management. Users can create avatars of characters and have private chats with fellow gamers. https://www.zynga.com/games/farmville	 Hornet	Hornet is a dating app aimed at gay men. Users can chat with people from around the world. https://hornetapp.com/
 Flickr	Flickr is an image hosting and video hosting website and web services suite that was created by Ludicorp in 2004 and acquired by Yahoo on March 20, 2005. In addition to being a popular website for users to share and embed personal photographs, and effectively an online community, the service is widely used by photo researchers and by bloggers to host images that they embed in blogs and social media. https://www.flickr.com/	 Hot or Not	Hot or Not is a rating site that allows users to rate the attractiveness of photos submitted voluntarily by others. The site offers a matchmaking engine called 'Meet Me' and an extended profile feature called "Hotlists". https://m.hotornot.com/

FMyLife 	<p>FMyLife is an online community where users can post a short caption about an unfortunate incident that has happened during their day. The caption usually starts with "today..." and ends with "FML". Users can also comment on other people's stories. http://www.fmylife.com/</p>	House Party 	<p>Replaced the now defunct 'Meerkat'. It's an app for video chatting with friends. https://joinhouse.party/</p>
Foursquare 	<p>Foursquare is a local search-and-discovery service mobile app which provides search results for its users. The app provides personalized recommendations of places to go to near a user's current location based on users' "previous browsing history, purchases, or check-in history". https://foursquare.com/</p>	Huggle 	<p>Huggle is a location-based social application which connects users based on commonality of places they frequent. Users can only message each other if they have at least one place in common. Huggle uses Facebook, Foursquare, and Instagram to build a user profile with photos, basic information and a list of favourite places. New places automatically add to this list when the user visits them in real life. This list can be edited at any time, and users can delete places or make them private. https://huggle.com/</p>
FriendLife 	<p>FriendLife is a social network where users can broadcast live video, share photos and chat with new friends and get followers. It contains a private messaging feature and also enables users to earn money. It is completely free to download. https://friendlife.com/</p>	ICQ 	<p>This is a new app with an age rating as low as 4 where young people can connect with almost anyone. The app boast's its 'very friendly video chat interface' and 'unlimited international chat rooms and channels.' While this app claims to have a secure network and manageable privacy features it also comes with its risks. Users can video call using 'masks' where users cannot be sure who they're talking to, and also the fact anyone from anywhere in the world could use this app to connect with users nearest. https://icq.com/windows/en</p>
FurryMate 	<p>FurryMate is an online furry social networking and online dating service. To effectively use FurryMate's features, users must subscribe to the service and pay a monthly membership fee. Non-paying users are severely limited in that they may send messages yet cannot read any received messages. https://furrymate.com/</p>	Instagram 	<p>Instagram lets users snap, edit, and share photos and 15-second videos, either publicly or with a private network of followers. It unites the most popular features of social media sites: sharing, seeing, and commenting on photos. It also lets users apply fun filters and effects to users' photos, making them look high-quality and artistic. https://www.instagram.com/?hl=en</p>
Fuzz 	<p>Fuzz is a live streaming and video chat network. Users can chat with gay men for free. https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/woof-gay-same-sex-video-chat/id1171295262?mt=8</p>	InstaMess age 	<p>InstaMessage allows users to chat privately to other people on Instagram. Users can chat with friends, or any other Instagram users - it also tells users if there are other Instagram users nearby. http://instamessage-instagram-chat.en.uptodown.com/android</p>
Gaydar 	<p>Gaydar is a worldwide, profile-based dating website for gay and bisexual men, women and couples over the age of 18. Although many of the individual profiles are publicly accessible on the Internet, to gain more functionality and interact with other users, a registration is required and a guest profile must be created. http://www.gaydar.co.uk</p>	Kik Messenger 	<p>Kik Messenger is an app that lets users text for free. It's fast and has no message limits, character limits, or fees if users only use the basic features. Because it's an app, the texts won't show up on the users phone's messaging service. https://www.kik.com/</p>
Google Hangouts 	<p>Google Hangouts is a computer programme and app that lets users video call, phone or message other users. Users can either speak to one person at a time or have group conversations https://hangouts.google.com/</p>	Kiwi 	<p>Kiwi is a fast and easy way to ask friends interesting questions and find out what they think. https://kiwi.qa/</p>
Google+ 	<p>Google Plus is Google's take on the social network concept. The application is intended to provide users with a number of improved social networking features. Users will be able to create Circles that can be used to organize their contact list. Circles, which are essentially social circles, allow users to separate friends, family and co-workers however they like. Members of one circle cannot view the members added to another circle on the user's profile, creating a much needed separation of interests. https://plus.google.com/collections/featured</p>	KK Friends 	<p>KK Friends aka Kik Friends. With KK Friends users can search for specific Ages, Genders and Sexual Orientations. Users don't even need to copy / paste Kik Usernames, all users have to do is one swipe up and a new Kik Messenger Conversation with their new Kik Friend will open. http://kikfriendsapp.com/</p>
Grindr 	<p>Grindr is a geosocial networking app geared towards gay and bisexual men, designed to help such men meet other men in their area. It runs on iOS and Android. Grindr comes in both free and subscription-based versions (the latter called Grindr Xtra). The app makes use of mobile devices' geolocation which allows users to locate other men who are nearby. Tapping on a picture will display a brief profile for that user, as well as the option to chat, send pictures, and share one's location. http://www.grindr.com/</p>	Line 	<p>A multifaceted text, video, and voice-messaging app that also integrates social media elements such as games and group chats. https://line.me/en/</p>
GroupMe 	<p>GroupMe is another app that doesn't charge fees or have limits for direct and group messages. Users can also send photos, videos, and calendar links. https://groupme.com/en-GB/</p>	MeetMe 	<p>MeetMe, formerly MyYearbook, is a social media site primarily aimed towards teens. It is also a dating app, allowing users to 'secretly admire' each other. If two users 'secretly admire' each other they will be able to chat. MeetMe also has a virtual economy called "LunchMoney" which users can spend on virtual gifts, stickers, charitable donations and more. https://www.meetme.com/</p>
GROWLr 	<p>GROWLr is a social networking and dating app targeted at Gay men. Users can view profiles from around the world. Users can send and receive private messages, pictures, or voice memos. http://www.growlapp.com/</p>	Meetup 	<p>Meetup is an online social networking portal that facilitates offline group meetings in various localities around the world. Meetup allows members to find and join groups unified by a common interest, such as politics, books, games, movies, health, pets, careers or hobbies. https://www.meetup.com/apps/</p>
Guy Spy 	<p>Free gay dating and video chat app available on android, iPhone and windows mobile. http://www.guyspy.com/find-guys/</p>	Meow 	<p>Meow Chat is a social network that allows users to have chats with strangers in a public chat room, with the option to then move into a private conversation, or to chat with other people based on their location. https://itunes.apple.com/gb/app/meowchat/id585660589?mt=8</p>
Habbo Hotel 	<p>Habbo Hotel is a social network site where users can communicate and interact in a virtual hotel. Users can create their own characters, design hotel rooms, and talk to other players. Users can also chat in the public rooms, which can be used by anyone. If users want to chat privately to someone users can create a guest room. https://www.habbo.com/</p>	Minecraft 	<p>Minecraft is a game that lets users build and create a virtual world using building blocks. Other activities include using the multiplayer function to explore the worlds created by other users and to combat, chat and play with them. https://minecraft.net/en-us/</p>
HookedUp 	<p>Hooked up has been marketed as one of the best apps on the marker for casual sexual encounters and 'hook ups' and a social meeting platform through which users can connect, meet and date people who have similar interests. http://hookedup.in/</p>	Miniclip 	<p>Miniclip is an online gaming website. Players can compete and play against other people. Users can instant message people and comment on the games on Miniclip. http://www.miniclip.com/games/en/</p>
Moco 	<p>Chat App that enables users to chat with millions of people nearby or around the world. Join hundreds of chat rooms and forums, or start users' own 1-1 or group chats, including free unlimited voice message. Search by age, gender, location or sexual preference. https://www.mocospace.com/</p>	Peach 	<p>Peach is a mobile application-based social network. Peach gives users a very simple way to share posts with friends using photos, looping videos, text-based messages, links, GIFs, the weather, users' location and more. http://peach.cool/</p>
Monkey 	<p>An app that enables users to have Facetime with random strangers. Monkey will ask users to verify themselves using their phone number, age, Snapchat name and gender – it then asks users to allow access to their contacts. Once this is done, 'Monkey' will try to connect users with people from across the world of a similar age. Once connected both users have to 'add time' to continue with the FaceTime, otherwise the chat will disconnect. When FaceTime has been enabled there's an option onscreen to add the person as a friend on Snapchat. https://monkey.cool/</p>	Periscope 	<p>Periscope is a live video streaming app for iOS and Android https://www.periscope.tv/</p>
	<p>Moshi Monsters is an online game where users can adopt and look after a pet monster. Users can use usersr pet monster to make usersr way through different challenges and games. http://www.moshimonsters.com/home/</p>	Pheed 	<p>Pheed is a relatively new thing that's been attracting more people to its platform on the web and mobile. Built to offer the best components of all social networks while remaining heavy on the multimedia side of photo and video, more kids have been turning to this one to connect to their friends and express themselves. https://www.pheed.com/</p>

 <p>MovieStar Planet</p>	<p>MovieStarPlanet is an online game. Users can create a famous movie star character to talk to others in the chat room, play games and watch videos. https://www.moviestarplanet.com/</p>	 <p>Pinterest</p>	<p>Pinterest is a web and mobile application company that operates a photo sharing website. Registration is required for use. Users can upload, save, sort, and manage images—known as pins—and other media content (e.g., videos) through collections known as pinboards. Pinterest acts as a personalized media platform. Users can browse the content of others in their feed. Users can then save individual pins to one of their own boards using the "Pin It" button, with pinboards typically organized by a central topic or theme. Users can personalize their experience by pinning items, creating boards, and interacting with other members. The end result is that the "pin feed" of each user displays unique, personalized results. https://uk.pinterest.com/</p>
 <p>Mr Creepy Pasta</p>	<p>Creepypastas are horror-related legends or images that have been copy-and-pasted around the Internet. These Internet entries are often brief, user-generated, paranormal stories intended to scare readers. They include gruesome tales of murder, suicide, and otherworldly occurrences. http://mrcreeppasta.wikia.com/wiki/Mrcreeppasta_Wiki</p>	 <p>Private Photos (Calculator %)</p>	<p>Private Photo (Calculator%) is an app that allows private photos and videos to be hidden behind a calculator. This application looks like a calculator when first opened but if users put in passcode it will open up a private area. All files are securely stored in the App and remain completely private and confidential. https://itunes.apple.com/gb/app/private-photos-calculator/id571206791?mt=8</p>
 <p>Mumble</p>	<p>A Voice-Over-IP (VoIP) program popular with gamers. A server can be rented via the website or set up privately by a user. www.mumble.com</p>	 <p>Qeep</p>	<p>Qeep is an app that uses location services to link users and prompt chat. Users can message friends or chat with people from around the world. Allows users to share and upload images. https://www.qeep.net/?hl=en</p>
 <p>Musical.ly</p>	<p>Musical.ly is a performance and video sharing social network that mostly features teens lip syncing and to famous songs but also includes some original song writing and singing. Musers, as devoted users are called, can build up a following among friends or share posts publicly. https://musical.ly/</p>	 <p>Reddit</p>	<p>Reddit is a social news aggregation, web content rating, and discussion website. Reddit's registered community members can submit content, such as text posts or direct links. Registered users can then vote submissions up or down to organize the posts and determine their position on the site's pages. The submissions with the most positive votes appear on the front page or the top of a category. https://www.reddit.com/</p>
 <p>My Free Cams</p>	<p>MyFreeCams.com (commonly abbreviated MFC) is a website providing live webcam performances by models, typically featuring nudity and sexual activity often ranging from striptease and dirty talk to masturbation with sex toys. www.myfreecams.com</p>	 <p>Renren</p>	<p>The Renren Network ("Everyone's Website"), formerly known as the Xiaonei Network is a Chinese social networking service. It is popular among college students and is the most popular social networking sites among Chinese nationals. http://www.renren.com/</p>
 <p>MyLOL</p>	<p>MyLOL is a social networking website aimed at teenagers. The site has around 90,000 members from countries including United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, New Zealand and Australia. http://www.mylol.com/</p>	 <p>Roblox</p>	<p>ROBLOX is a user-generated gaming platform where users can create their own games or play games that other users have made. There is also the option to chat to other players https://www.roblox.com/</p>
 <p>MyMFB</p>	<p>MyMFB is a Muslim-oriented social networking website. It was launched in May 2010 in response to a controversial group on Facebook entitled Everybody Draw Mohammed Day and Pakistan's block of Facebook in response. It is the number one social media app in Pakistan and has been used by offenders to groom victims for radicalisation and jihadi brides. http://mymfb.com/</p>	 <p>RuneScape</p>	<p>A popular Mass-Multiplayer Online Role-Playing Game (MMORPG) similar to World of Warcraft. Players connect with and chat to others around the world using an in-game avatar of their own creation. www.runescape.com</p>
 <p>Myspace</p>	<p>Myspace is a social networking website offering an interactive, user-submitted network of friends, personal profiles, blogs, groups, photos, music, and videos https://myspace.com/</p>	 <p>SayHi</p>	<p>Say Hi is a free messenger app that allows individuals to find and chat to other people. Say Hi states "Say Hi can help users find new people nearby! It helps users find love by chat, meet and date new friends!". On Say Hi people can use text messenger, video chat, upload pictures, send voice messages, show others their location and send emojis. Users can search nearby people and view their profiles. http://easyroid.com/index_en.htm</p>
 <p>Omegle</p>	<p>Omegle is a chat site that puts two strangers together in their choice of a text chat or a video chat room. Being anonymous can be very attractive to teens, and Omegle provides a no-fuss opportunity to make connections. Its "interest boxes" also let users filter potential chat partners by shared interests. http://www.omegle.com/</p>	 <p>Scruff</p>	<p>Scruff is an international mobile application for gay and bisexual men that runs on iOS, Android, Windows Phone and Apple Watch. Using geolocation, the home interface displays a grid of user profile pictures, arranged from nearest to farthest away. Tapping a picture opens a users' profile displaying options to chat, send a "woof," save the profile as a favourite, "Unlock" private photo and video albums, and other shared information from the user. https://www.scruff.com/</p>
 <p>Only Lads</p>	<p>Only Lads is a gay and bisexual chat and dating service directed at men. It is available via Apple and Android through the App and play stores. https://www.onlylads.com/</p>	 <p>Second Life</p>	<p>Second Life is an online virtual world. Second Life users (also called residents) create virtual representations of themselves, called avatars, and are able to interact with places, objects, and other avatars. They can explore the world (known as the grid), meet other residents, socialize, participate in individual and group activities, build, create, shop, and trade virtual property and services with one another. The platform principally features 3D-based user-generated content. Second Life also has its own virtual currency, the Linden Dollar, which is exchangeable with real world currency. http://secondlife.com/</p>
 <p>ooVoo</p>	<p>ooVoo is a video chat app. It lets users make video calls, voice calls and send texts to friends and family. Users can also start a group video chat with up to 12 people. The default privacy settings are set to 'public', so users can talk to people they don't know, but they can be changed so that users can just talk to their friends. http://www.oovoo.com/</p>	 <p>Secret</p>	<p>Secret was an iOS and Android app service that allowed people to share messages anonymously within their circle of friends, friends of friends, and publicly. It differed from other anonymous sharing apps such as PostSecret, Whisper, and Yik Yak in that it was intended for sharing primarily with friends, potentially making it more interesting and addictive for people reading the updates http://www.secret.ly/</p>
 <p>Secret Piano</p>	<p>Secret Piano allows users to hide photos, voice memos, messages and other content. The app looks like a piano app, but once opened users can enter a code and it will reveal the 'hidden' items. https://itunes.apple.com/gb/app/secret-piano-icon-free-piano-lock-vault-to-hide-private/id888181903?mt=8</p>	 <p>Swipe Flirts</p>	<p>Dating app similar to Tinder where users can swipe profiles to like and dislike. The app has however been used by cyber criminals to access users credit card details and has been infiltrated by 1000s of fake profiles. http://swipeflirts.com</p>
 <p>Send safe</p>	<p>This app is a new tool to send private messages of text and pictures through users' favourite messenger. Messages are automatically erased, destroyed, deleted right after being seen, making much more difficult to share, save or copy its content. In addition, private messages are shown out of context to recipient, to improve privacy. Everything is encrypted to add even more security. https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.qagee.safemessage&hl=en</p>	 <p>Tagged</p>	<p>Tagged is a social discovery website which allows members to browse the profiles of any other members, share tags and virtual gifts. Tagged claims it has 300 million members. It has an age range of 13+ and is described as an app where users can meet, chat and date its members. http://www.tagged.com/tagged_mobile.html</p>
 <p>Sarahah</p>	<p>Sarahah essentially allows people to send completely anonymous comments to other users, with no way of the recipient replying or knowing who sent it to them. Sarahah (the Arabic word for 'honesty') has been popular in the Middle East and North Africa for some time, but has recently caught on in Europe and America as well. The app can also be linked to Snapchat. There are concerns that it may be used by people for the purposes of cyber bullying. https://www.sarahah.com/</p>	 <p>Tango</p>	<p>Tango is a third-party, cross platform messaging application software for smartphones. The app is free and is popular for offering video calls over 3G, 4G and Wi-Fi networks. Tango are based in the US and are governed by US law. http://www.tango.me/</p>
 <p>Shoutout</p>	<p>ShoutOUT is a full-featured messaging app with voice addressing and dictation.. http://shout-out.mobi/android.php</p>	 <p>TeamSpea</p>	<p>A Voice-Over-IP (VoIP) program popular with gamers. A server can be rented via the website or set up privately by a user. www.teamspeak.com</p>
 <p>Signal</p>	<p>Signal is an encrypted instant messaging and voice calling application for Android and iOS. It uses the Internet to send one-to-one and group messages, which can include images and video messages, and make one-to-one voice calls. Signal uses standard cellular mobile numbers as identifiers and end-to-end encryption to secure all communications to other Signal users. The applications</p>	 <p>Teenber</p>	<p>Teen dating app used to meet new friends and chat. Users are allowed to search new users between age 13 and 19 years old. http://www.teenber.com/</p>

	include mechanisms by which users can independently verify the identity of their messaging correspondents and the integrity of the data channel https://signal.org/		
SimSimi 	SimSimi is a popular artificial intelligence conversation program. The Simsimi app is available on multiple platforms. When a user types a message a chatbot (short for chat robot - a computer that simulates human conversation) replies. Users can therefore "teach" SimSimi inappropriate, sexually explicit and offensive language. This can result in people who use it receiving abusive replies when they type their own name onto the app. Whilst in a number of cases the responses may be targeted at a specific person, in reality, the same response can appear for anyone with the same or similar name. https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.ismaker.android.simsimi&hl=en	Telegram 	Telegram is a free cloud-based instant messaging service. Telegram clients exist for both mobile (Android, iOS, Windows Phone, Ubuntu Touch) and desktop systems (Windows, macOS, Linux). Users can send messages and exchange photos, videos, stickers and files of any type. Telegram also provides optional end-to-end-encrypted messaging. https://telegram.org/
Skout 	This flirting app allows users to sign up as a teen or an adult. They're then placed in the appropriate peer group, where they can post to a feed, comment on others' posts, add pictures and chat. They'll get notifications when other users near their geographic area join, and they can search other areas by cashing in points. They receive notifications when someone "checks" them out but must pay points to see who it is. http://www.skout.com/	TigerText 	The TigerText app is a cloud-based instant messaging application. It allows text messages to be deleted from both the sender's and the receiver's phones after expiration, which could be a set period of time or after reading. The app's users cannot save, copy or forward the messages. TigerText does this by storing the message on a company server, not the receiving and sending device, and deleting when the expiration conditions are met. https://www.tigertext.com/
Skype 	Skype is a computer programme and app, which lets users make audio and video calls to other users around the world. Users can also send instant messages. https://www.skype.com/en/download-skype/skype-for-mobile/	Tinder 	Tinder is a photo and messaging dating app for browsing pictures of potential matches within a certain-mile radius of the user's location. It's very popular with 20-somethings as a way to meet new people for casual or long-term relationships. https://www.gotinder.com/
Slingshot 	Slingshot is a comparison app, marketed to boys, that allows users to vote or create polls. Slingshot users can create any type of poll, including polls that are not appropriate for young children. This app is popular with students, and the comment section is often used to bully other students. https://itunes.apple.com/gb/app/slingshot-defend-usersr-opinion/id1022441952?mt=8	Tumblr 	Tumblr is like a cross between a blog and Twitter: It's a streaming scrapbook of text, photos, and/or videos and audio clips. Users create and follow short blogs, or "tumblogs," that can be seen by anyone online (if made public). Many teens have tumblogs for personal use: sharing photos, videos, musings, and things they find funny with their friends. Tumblr is based in the US and is therefore governed by US law https://www.tumblr.com/
Snapchat 	Snapchat is a messaging app that lets users put a time limit on the pictures and videos they send before they disappear. Most teens use the app to share goofy or embarrassing photos without the risk of them going public. However, there are lots of opportunities to use it in other ways. Snapchat is an app developed in the US and is therefore governed by US law. https://www.snapchat.com/l/en-gb/download	Twitch 	Twitch is a live video game website. Users can watch playbacks of games being played by other people. Users can also live stream their own games, and chat to other gamers. https://www.twitch.tv/
Snog 	Snog is a teen dating site that lets users rate other people's profiles as snog, marry or avoid. These ratings are then ranked and users are featured on a top-rated members list. Users can also send private messages. https://www.snog.fm/	Twitter 	Twitter is a social network that lets people share status updates in a short, concise format. The application works by giving users access to an account. The user can build up a contact list and followers, who will receive updates each time the user posts a new status. Businesses and others often use Twitter to keep their audiences informed on new developments, changes and issues. https://twitter.com/
Steam 	Steam is an entertainment platform which lets users play games and create their own in-game content. Users can also chat to other members of the community, through groups, clans, or in-game chat features. http://store.steampowered.com/mobile	Twoo 	Dating app which can be joined through Facebook https://www.twoo.com/
Streamago 	Video streaming app to socialise with friends and followers through live video and live selfies. http://www.streamago.com/	Ventrillo 	A Voice-Over-IP (VoIP) program popular with gamers. A server can be rented via the website or set up privately by a user. www.ventrillo.com
SwiftChat 	Free chat room based app that enables users to have custom rooms, private messages and global chats. Users also have the ability to share and upload photos, videos and audio clips. http://www.swiftchatapp.com/	Viber 	Viber is a computer program and app, which lets users' text, call, share photos and send video messages to people worldwide. Viber is incorporated in the Republic of Panama and maintain an EU office in Cyprus. https://www.viber.com/en/
Vimeo 	Vimeo is a global video-sharing website in which users can upload, share and view videos https://vimeo.com/	YouTube 	YouTube is a place to watch, create and share videos. Users can create their own account, make a music playlist, and create their own channel, which means users will have a public profile, and it allows users to comment on videos and create video playlists. For younger children there is a separate YouTube for Kids site, with child friendly videos. https://www.userstube.com/?gl=GB&hl=en-GB
vk.com 	VK is one of the largest European online social networking services, based in Russia. It is available in several languages, and is especially popular among Russian-speaking users. VK allows users to message each other publicly or privately, to create groups, public pages and events, share and tag images, audio and video, and to play browser-based games. https://vk.com/	Woozworld 	Woozworld, aimed at 10-16 year olds, allows users to design their own online realities where they can create their own avatar, do fun quests, set up new virtual spaces, and create their own businesses. Woozworld is free to join but requires a parents email to verify. There is an option to become a VIP for a certain number of months at a cost, either credit card or online cash earned on exterior websites. VIPs can earn virtual "wooz" and "beex"(the virtual currency) and has access to clothing and other items restricted to freeplay members. All users have access to the "Woozin", a virtual community designed to appear as social media with a comment section and the ability to post and share text. They can "friend" each other, create virtual relationships, and even raise pets. http://www.woozworld.com/
Voxer 	Voxer Walkie Talkie is both a live "push-to-talk" system and a voice messaging system. Messages on Voxer are delivered live as they're being recorded and then delivered as a voice message as well. The app works on Android, Windows Phone and the iOS operating systems. http://www.voxer.com/	Yandere Simulator 	Yandere Simulator is a stealth game about stalking a young man and secretly eliminating anyone who seems interested in him, while maintaining the image of an innocent student. It states that "Yandere girl" means a girl who loves a boy so much that she is willing to threaten, harm or kill any other girl who seems interested in him. This app is currently in the developmental stage so no chat facility as yet. https://yanderesimulator.com/
W-match 	Waplog Match is the best app to meet new people around users. Users simply like or pass on the other people. If users both like each other, users will be matched and chat in the app https://itunes.apple.com/gb/app/w-match-chat-meet-new-friends/id903301766?mt=8	Zello PTT Walkie Talkie 	Turns users phones or tablets into a walkie talkie with this lightning fast free PTT (Push To Talk) radio app, which works between Android, iPhone, BlackBerry, and PC. https://zello.com/app
Waplog 	Waplog is the "Fastest Growing Social Network" to meet new friends and the "Most User Friendly Dating App". https://waplog.com/	Zgirls 	A game based around fighting zombies and is aimed specifically at young girls. The game also has a chat feature. https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/zgirls/id1174204073?mt=8
WeChat 	Over half a billion people use WeChat, the free messaging & calling app that allows users to easily connect with family & friends across countries. It's the all-in-one communications app for free text (SMS/MMS), voice & video calls, moments, photo sharing, and games. https://www.wechat.com/en/	Zobe 	Online chat rooms offering users the opportunity to chat in various different rooms. http://www.zobe.com/

	<p>Sina Weibo aka Weibo is a Chinese microblogging website. Akin to a hybrid of Twitter and Facebook, it is one of the most popular sites in China, in use by well over 30% of Internet users, with a market penetration similar to the United States' Twitter. There is a realistic possibility that CSE victims of Chinese origin have Weibo accounts, therefore there are open source intelligence gathering opportunities available here. http://www.weibo.com/login.php</p>		<p>Zoosk is an online dating service available in 25 languages and in more than 80 countries. Zoosk has an iOS and Android app and a desktop chat client. https://www.zoosk.com/</p>
	<p>WhatsApp lets users send text messages, audio messages, videos, and photos to one or many people with no message limits or fees. WhatsApp is owned by Facebook however, at present, has not adopted the same data sharing protocols. https://www.whatsapp.com/</p>		<p>Wishbone is a comparison app, marketed to girls, that allows users to vote or create polls. Wishbone users can create any type of poll, including polls that are not appropriate for young children. This app is popular with students, and the comment section is often used to bully other students. https://itunes.apple.com/gb/app/wishbone-compare-anything/id836071680?mt=8</p>
	<p>Whisper is a social "confessional" app that allows users to post whatever's on their minds, paired with an image. With all the emotions running through teens, anonymous outlets give them the freedom to share their feelings without fear of judgment. http://whisper.sh/</p>		<p>Popular free word game where users can either play on their own or challenge friends. It is available on Apple, Android and can be connected through a Facebook account. The game has a chat feature which enables users to communicate with friends but users can also receive messages from random strangers. https://www.zynga.com/games/words-friends</p>
	<p>The Wickr instant messaging app allows users to exchange end-to-end encrypted and content-expiring messages, including photos, videos, and file attachments. https://www.wickr.com/</p>		<p>A popular Mass-Multiplayer Online Role-Playing Game (MMORPG) in which users play together to battle a variety of Dungeons and Dragons style monsters and each other. Players can chat to each other using the ingame messaging service or BattleNet program. www.worldofwarcraft.com</p>
	<p>Described as 'Tinder for Teens', the Yellow app allows users to make new friends using their Snapchat and Instagram accounts. According to media reports the app has been linked to a number of teen sexting incidents in Ireland recently. http://www.yellw.co/</p>		
	<p>Yik Yak is a free social-networking app that lets users post brief, Twitter-like comments to the 500 geographically nearest Yik Yak users. Kids can find out opinions, secrets, rumours, and more. https://www.yikyak.com/home</p>		
	<p>UsersNow: Broadcast, Chat, and Watch Live Video is an app that lets kids stream and watch live broadcasts. As they watch, they can comment or buy gold bars to give to other users. Ultimately, the goal is to get lots of viewers, start trending, and grow their fan base. Note that there are other apps like this that are less popular with teens such as Periscope, but Facebook has just included live-streaming as a feature, so expect to see more and more personal broadcasting. https://www.usersnow.com/</p>		