

Post-16 Options: How does it all work?

A Guide for Parents, Carers and Students



Post-16 Education – What are my options?

Since 2013, the 'Raising of the Participation Age' law has stated that young people must be in some form of 'education or training' until they are 18. This can include:

Full-Time Study – this could be a qualification taken at a sixth form, college or training provider, totalling 540 hours of learning time per year, or around 18 hours per week.

Apprenticeships – this involves working for an employer while studying for a qualification as part of your training. Usually, work makes up 80% of an apprenticeship and at least 20% (or one day a week) should be dedicated to studying.

Traineeships – this is an option for students who would like to do an apprenticeship but may not have the experience, skills or qualifications to do so yet. Traineeships can last up to six months and involve a work placement, Mathematics and English qualifications and support with finding an apprenticeship.

Part-Time Study with Employment or Volunteering – this could be working in a full-time job (classed as any work that takes place over more than two months and is over 20 hours per week) or volunteering (again, over 20 hours per week) while studying part-time at a college or training provider (totalling 280 hours of learning per year).



How do I pay for Post-16 education and training?

Education and training in the UK are free for young people until they turn 19. In addition, there is a **16-19 Bursary Fund** to help students from low income families pay for things like transport, food and stationery, which can be accessed at any sixth form, college or training provider you attend after Year 11 - www.gov.uk/1619-bursary-fund

If you receive financial benefits from the government, such as **Tax Credits** or **Child Benefit**, it is important that you are aware of how these can be affected once your child leaves school. If your child is in full-time education, such as sixth form or college, your benefits will remain the same but if your child progresses into paid employment or an apprenticeship, they will no longer be considered your dependant and your benefits for them will stop. More information can be found via the **Gingerbread** website: <https://www.gingerbread.org.uk/information/benefits-tax-credits-and-universal-credit/money-when-your-child-turns-16/>

Many organisations also have their own financial support for students, so check first.

Useful Links:

<http://www.parentalguidance.org.uk/help-information/raising-the-participation-age-rpa>

<https://www.gov.uk/know-when-you-can-leave-school>

Sixth Form Colleges

Sixth form colleges typically focus on A-Level (Advanced Level) qualifications – two-year courses that end in an overall examination and a grade from A*-E (9-4), with a similar structure to GCSEs but looking at the subject in a lot more depth. Students can study:

Traditional A-Levels – Subjects like **Biology, Chemistry, Physics, English Literature, English Language, Mathematics, Geography, History, Languages, Religious Education, Music, Art**

Alternative A-Levels – Subjects like **Photography, Law, Sociology, Psychology, Business Studies, Film Studies, Media Studies, Economics, Politics, Sports Science**

BTEC Level 3 Diplomas – Some sixth form colleges offer BTEC qualifications that can be taken alongside A-Levels. These are usually made up of a number of separate modules and include practical assessments and coursework, as well as exams. Subjects can include **Health and Social Care, Applied Science, Travel and Tourism and Engineering**.

Students studying A-Levels usually select three subjects (depending on their GCSE grades) that they want to study at sixth form. Some sixth form colleges also offer something called the Extended Project Qualification (EPQ), an independent project that can provide students with UCAS points to put towards university.

Entry Requirements – Most sixth form colleges usually ask students to have 5 GCSEs at Grade 4 or above but make sure that you do your research, as some courses, such as A-Level Maths, Physics, Biology and Chemistry, require students to achieve a Grade 6 at GCSE in order to demonstrate their deeper understanding of the subject.

Some Local Options:

Elliott Hudson College – The GORSE Academies Trust sixth form college and highest performing college in Yorkshire in terms of A-Level progress -

<https://www.elliottHUDSONcollege.ac.uk/>

Notre Dame Sixth Form College – Based near the University of Leeds and offers a mixture of A-Level and BTEC qualifications, like Elliott Hudson - <http://www.notredamecoll.ac.uk/>

Wakefield Sixth Form College - <https://www.wakefield.ac.uk/study-with-us/school-leaver/sixth-form>

Leeds City College Sixth Form - <https://www.leedscitycollege.ac.uk/leeds-sixth-form/>

Other useful Links:

<https://www.leeds.gov.uk/leedspathways/learning/educationtrainingalternativeprovision/sixthforms>

Colleges and Training Providers

Colleges and training providers usually offer BTECs or other vocational qualifications that focus on a specific area of study in a practical way, which can include:

Specific Vocational Colleges:

Leeds Arts University – Art and Design courses, including Foundation and Extended Diplomas - <https://www.leeds-art.ac.uk/study/further-education-courses/>

Leeds College of Building – Specialise in Construction and Built Environment courses, including Multi-Skilled Trades and Civil Engineering - <https://www.lcb.ac.uk/>

Army Foundation College, Harrogate – Junior Soldier training and other pathways - <https://www.army.mod.uk/who-we-are/our-schools-and-colleges/afc-harrogate/>

Askham Bryan College, York – Courses in Animal Care, Agriculture, Equine Studies, Horticulture and Engineering - <https://www.askham-bryan.ac.uk/>

UTC Leeds – Specialise in Engineering and also offer A-Levels - <https://www.utcleeds.com/>

White Rose Beauty College – Specialise in Hairdressing and Beauty Therapy courses – <https://www.whiterosebeautycolleges.co.uk/our-colleges/leeds>

CAPA College – Specialise in Dance/Drama/Performing Arts - <http://www.capa.college/>

General Further Education (FE) Colleges – Offer everything from **Hair and Beauty, Childcare** and **Construction**, through to **Business Management, Games Design, Automotive Engineering, Food Technology, Fashion Design, Performing Arts** and **Photography**:

Leeds City College – <https://www.leedscitycollege.ac.uk/>

Wakefield College – <http://www.wakefield.ac.uk/>

Bradford College – <https://www.bradfordcollege.ac.uk/>

Kirklees College – <https://www.kirkleescollege.ac.uk/>

Craven College - <https://www.craven-college.ac.uk/>

Entry Requirements:

Entry Level/Level 1 – Can require anything from no qualifications up to 3 GCSEs (any grade)

Level 2 – Usually requires 3 GCSEs at Grade 3 or above

Level 3 – Usually requires 5 GCSEs at Grade 4 or above

Other useful Links:

<https://www.leeds.gov.uk/leedspathways/learning/educationtrainingalternativeprovision>

Smaller Training Providers – In addition to the larger FE colleges, there are a number of smaller training organisations around the city and further afield that offer a range of vocational courses for students, including **Motor Vehicle, Business Admin, Customer Service, Health and Social Care, Construction, Personal Fitness, Hair and Beauty** and **Hospitality and Catering**. In addition, they offer support with **Mathematics** and **English** and help for students wanting to progress on to apprenticeships or work, all delivered in a much smaller environment with class sizes of 10-15 students:

Aspire2Work – <https://www.aspire-igen.com/aspire2work>

Nacro – <https://www.nacro.org.uk/services/yorkshire/leeds-centre/>

Progressions UK – <https://learnaliving.co.uk/centres/leeds/>

YMCA Leeds – <http://www.leedsymca.org/>

Mathematics and English GCSE examination resits – what are the rules?

It is important to remember that if you get lower than a Grade 4 in your GCSE Mathematics and English examinations, you will need to re-sit these qualifications as part of any course you study at college or as part of an apprenticeship. The college or training provider will help you with studying for these qualifications or if necessary, get you to complete an alternative qualification called Functional Skills Mathematics and English, which is available for any students who achieve lower than a Grade 3 in their GCSE Mathematics/English.



T Levels are new courses that started in September 2020, which will follow GCSEs and will be equivalent to 3 A Levels. These 2-year courses have been developed in collaboration with employers and businesses so that the content meets the needs of industry and prepares students for work.

T Levels will offer students a mixture of classroom learning and 'on-the-job' experience during an industry placement of at least 315 hours (approximately 45 days). They will provide the knowledge and experience needed to open the door into skilled employment, further study or a higher apprenticeship.

For more information on T-Levels, check out the link below:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/introduction-of-t-levels/introduction-of-t-levels>

Apprenticeships and Traineeships

Apprenticeships – Involve working for an employer in a specific role while being trained to do the job by experienced staff, in a combination of on-the-job and off-the-job training at a college or training provider (this must be at least 20% of the apprenticeship). Apprenticeships must be at least one year long and all apprentices must be paid a minimum of £4.15 per hour (although many companies pay more). Apprenticeships can now be undertaken in a variety of industries, including **Engineering, Graphic Design, Software Development, Hair and Beauty** and **Catering** (and can be started when an individual is 16 and has left full-time education, although you can apply beforehand). Apprenticeships come in four different levels:

Intermediate/Level 2 (equivalent to GCSE) – usually requires Mathematics/English at GCSE

Advanced/Level 3 (equivalent to A-Level) – usually requires 5 GCSEs at Grade 4 or above.

Higher/Level 4-5 (equivalent to Foundation Degree) – usually requires a Level 3 qualification or A-Levels

Degree/Level 6-7 (equivalent to University Degree) – usually requires 3 A-Levels or similar

Traineeships – The opportunity for students aged 16-24 who currently do not have the relevant qualifications, experience or skills to start an apprenticeship, but are interested in progressing on to one in the future. **Traineeships** involve a programme of up to six months of study, including a work placement, qualifications in Maths and English and support with finding a job or apprenticeship once the course is completed. Students are not paid for taking part but can apply for a 16-19 Bursary Fund to help with costs.

Local Apprenticeship Information:

The National Apprenticeship show is an opportunity for students that are interested in apprenticeship to explore their options and gain valuable information from employers. <https://nas.vfairs.com/>

Wednesday, 2 December 2020

9.30 am - 4:30 pm

Other useful Links:

<https://amazingapprenticeships.com/>

<http://www.apprenticeshipguide.co.uk/>

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/a-parents-guide-to-apprenticeships>



Applying for Post-16 – How does it work?

Students will begin applying for their Post-16 options in September/October 2020 and the application process for sixth form, college and apprenticeships takes place mainly throughout the first term of Year 11. Here is a projected timeline for 2020-21:

October 2020 – Sixth form and college courses for 2021-22 visible on application sites

Early January 2021 – Final closing date for sixth form applications **however, we would expect all Year 11 students to have made applications before we break up for Christmas**

NOTE: Colleges do not all have the same deadlines so you need to check individual websites

December - February 2021 – Students are invited to sixth form/college interviews

March 2021 – Students begin to receive offers from sixth forms and colleges

March - July 2021 – Students accept or reject offers for different courses. There are different ways for students to apply for **sixth form, college** and **apprenticeships**, which we will look at below:

Common Application Systems – Leeds City Council have launched a new Post-16 application system as a replacement for what was 'UCAS Progress'. This programme, will be run by a company called 'Start' and will be a similar system where students can store all of their applications in one place – this site was launched on **1 November 2019** for entry to some colleges, for example Leeds City College. The link for the platform is: <https://apply.startprofile.com/>

Sixth Form and College Websites – As the 'Start' application system is new, some colleges may not appear on **Common Application Systems** but have their own online application forms via their websites, for example, **Elliott Hudson College, Wakefield College** or **Army Foundation College Harrogate**. Always check the individual college website to be sure.

<https://www.apprenticeships.gov.uk/> - The government's apprenticeship portal, which allows students to make an account, search and apply for apprenticeships.

Job Sites – Job search engines such as **Indeed, Reed** and **GetMyFirstJob** can also be used to find and apply for apprenticeship and traineeship vacancies.

Vinspired – Volunteering website where students can search for local opportunities.

NOTE: Apprenticeship and Traineeship applications run throughout the academic year, students must be 16 and have finished full-time education before starting.

Applying for Post-16 – How does it work?

Students should apply by accessing the college prospectus on their website and apply via each individual college website. Alternatively, students can apply for some sixth form and college courses (and even some apprenticeships) using the new application system in conjunction with Leeds City Council Start to Apply.

Common Application Systems work as a platform for both searching and applying for courses – the school Careers team will be running sessions with all Year 11 students from September. As part of this process colleagues will support students with the new applications process and provide them with advice on how to write a personal statement and how to complete their specific applications. The main areas students will need to complete on these types of application will usually be:

- **Personal Details** e.g. name, address, contact email/number etc.
- **Qualifications** e.g. predicted grades for their GCSE and/or BTEC subjects
- **Work History** e.g. details about any work experience or volunteering completed
- **Personal Statement** e.g. telling the sixth form/college more about themselves
- **Reference** – provided by the school to comment on attendance, behaviour etc.

IMPORTANT TO NOTE... The majority of students will interview for their places at college, which the school can support with in terms of preparation!

Although most students achieve the grades that they want from their GCSE examinations, it is important to prepare a back-up option in case students change their minds about what subjects they want to study or they are unsuccessful in getting the grades required to progress on to their college/apprenticeship/course of choice.

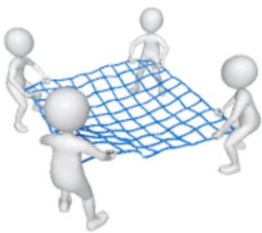
The great news is that students can apply and accept offers from as many sixth forms, colleges and training providers as they want and can then make their mind up about which one they want to progress on to in September after visiting the environment, meeting the staff and finding out what GCSE grades they have received in August 2021!

REMEMBER – Always prepare your '***Safety Net***'!

Careers



Entry Requirements – What do I need to get in?



Preparing Your Safety Net

The recent changes to the GCSE grading system have confused some people, so take a look at the information below to make sure you know what grades you might need to get at GCSE in order to move on to your chosen destination after Year 11:

New grading structure	Current grading structure
9	A*
8	
7	
6	B
5	
4	
3	D
2	E
1	F
U	G
	U

Key Points:

- A **Grade 4** is a **Standard Pass**, while a **Grade 5** is a **Strong Pass**
- Only around 2-3% of students will achieve a **Grade 9**, making it a little higher than the old **A***
- Although the new grades don't exactly match the old grades, colleges will mostly view them as follows:

9-7 = A* - A 6 = B 4-5 = C 3-1 = D and below

- Vocational qualifications like **BTEC** and **VCERT** match up with GCSEs as follows:
L1 = GCSE grades 1-3 (Pass - Distinction)
L2 = GCSE grades 4-9 (Pass – Distinction)
- Most colleges, sixth forms and apprenticeships accept BTEC-type qualifications, as do **95%** of universities, including the Russell Group and Oxford!

Do your research!

No matter what you read online, it is important to check all information carefully. Although the Department for Education have stated that a Grade 4 will be considered the official 'Pass Mark' for students (<https://www.tes.com/news/new-gcse-pass-lowered-grade-5-4-dfe-u-turn>), not all colleges or universities may agree with this. For example, Kings College London and UCL both now ask for a Grade 5 at GCSE in English and Mathematics as part of their entry requirements, but Manchester, Leeds and Liverpool (all Russell Group universities) still consider Grade 4 the equivalent to a C.

Use ALL the information available.

As stated above, different Post-16 and Post-18 pathways may ask for different entry requirements depending on the course and/or college. For example, some apprenticeships require only GCSE English and Mathematics at Grade 3 (D) and above, while some sixth form colleges ask for a Grade 5/6 (high C/B) in the subject students are wanting to take up from GCSE to A-Level. Using the following websites can help you to find the exact entry requirements you need:

Hot Courses - <https://www.hotcourses.com/> **Get in Go Far** - <http://www.getingofar.gov.uk/>

Some useful references:

Which University – How important are my GCSEs?

<https://university.which.co.uk/advice/gcse-choices-university/how-important-are-my-gcse-grades>

Ofqual - <https://ofqual.blog.gov.uk/2018/03/02/gcse-9-to-1-grades-a-brief-guide-for-parents/>

The Student Room - <https://www.thestudentroom.co.uk/gcse/exams/new-gcse-grades-explained>

Qualification Levels Guide – GCSE to Degree Level

L6	University Degree (BA/BSc/BEng)	University Degree (BA/BSc/BEng)	Degree Apprenticeship (NVQ L5 + L6)
<u>Grades Needed:</u>	Usually GCSE Maths/English at grade 4/5 and 2-3 A-Levels/BTEC L3 Extended Diploma (check first!)	Usually GCSE Maths/English at grade 4/5 and 2-3 A-Levels/BTEC L3 Extended Diploma (check first!)	Usually GCSE Maths/English at grade 4/5 and 2-3 A-Levels/BTEC L3 Extended Diploma (check first!)
L5	Foundation Degree (FdA, FSc) HND (Higher National Diploma – L5)	Foundation Degree (FdA, FSc) HND (Higher National Diploma – L5)	Higher/Degree Apprenticeship (NVQ L4 + L5)
L4	Foundation Degree (FdA, FSc) HNC (Higher National Certificate – L4)	Foundation Degree (FdA, FSc) HNC (Higher National Certificate – L4)	
<u>Grades Needed:</u>	Usually GCSE Maths/English at grade 4 and 1-2 A-Levels/ L3 Diploma/Extended Diploma	Usually GCSE Maths/English at grade 4 and 1-2 A-Levels/ L3 Diploma/Extended Diploma	Usually GCSE Maths/English at grade 4 and 1-2 A-Levels/ L3 Diploma/Extended Diploma
L3	A-Levels	L3 Diploma / Extended Diploma (BTEC or other) / Access to HE courses	Advanced Apprenticeship (NVQ L3)
<u>Entry Grades Needed:</u>	Usually 5 GCSEs at grade 5 or higher, including Maths and English	5 GCSEs at grade 4 or higher (usually including Maths and English)	Usually at least 3-5 GCSEs (but sometimes no formal qualifications)
L2	GCSEs (grades 9-4)	L2 National / BTEC Diploma / Functional Skills	Intermediate Apprenticeship (NVQ L2)
<u>Entry Grades Needed:</u>	None	3-4 GCSEs at grade 3 or higher (usually including Maths and English)	Usually none, although sometimes GCSE Maths and English and a skills test
L1	GCSEs (grades 3-1)	L1 Diploma / Functional Skills	Traineeship (preparation for apprenticeship)
<u>Entry Grades Needed:</u>	None	None (sometimes basic Maths and English)	None
Entry Level 3	Key Stage 3	E3 Diploma (Foundation)	–
<u>Entry Grades Needed:</u>	None	None	–
	School / 6 th Form	College / Further Education	Apprenticeships

How do I make my final decision about Post-16?

Making a decision about where to go after Year 11 can be tricky, particularly while you are busy revising for your final GCSE examinations, so it is important to consider the following factors that might help with decision making:

- **Where can this option take me in the future?** If you are thinking about a destination after Post-16, such as university or higher/degree apprenticeships, it is important to know whether the qualifications you are taking can help you to progress on to these pathways. Use websites like the Russell Group's **Informed Choices** (<https://www.informedchoices.ac.uk/>) or **Success at School** (<https://successatschool.org/>) to find out whether the course you choose after Year 11 will allow you to progress on to what you want to do or speak with staff at the sixth form, college or apprenticeship you are applying to in order to get further details.

For example:

- **If you want to study Dentistry at university, you usually need to take A-Levels in Chemistry and Biology/Mathematics/Physics.**
- **Some universities do not accept BTEC L3 Extended Diplomas (although 95% do!)**
- **Apprenticeships have varying entry requirements – some ask for 5 GCSEs at Grade 4 or above while others ask for 2-3 A-Levels**
- **What will this option be like?** Whatever you choose to do after Year 11, you will probably be doing it for at least one year, so it is important that you know that the learning environment and style of learning will be right for you. Why not...
 - **Speak to sixth form or college staff and students at one of the many Open Days or Open Evenings that take place throughout the year** – the websites for each sixth form or college will have these dates on but you can also use <https://www.opendays.com/> to help make your search easier. Year 11 students will also have a chance to speak to providers at the academy careers fair.
 - **Research more about the sixth form, college or apprenticeship providers online** - find out about what you would study as part of your qualification or what support the organisation can provide you with while you are studying e.g. help finding work experience, financial support like a free bus pass or food allowance, assistance from the careers team to help you move on after finishing your course etc. **Individual sixth form and college websites have all the information you need.**

Additional useful websites



Free to all Farnley Academy students, careers software to help you connect your skills, hobbies and subject interests to what you might want to do once you leave school – <https://www.startprofile.com/>



Learn more about the options available after finishing school, including sixth form, college, apprenticeships and university – <https://careerpilot.org.uk/>



Apprenticeships

Search and apply for apprenticeships online – <https://www.apprenticeships.gov.uk/>

The logo for 'vInspired' consists of the word 'vInspired' in white lowercase letters on a solid purple rectangular background.

vInspired

Start volunteering to gain valuable work-related skills and experience – <https://vinspired.com>

The logo for 'LifeSkills' has 'LifeSkills' in blue, with 'Created with BARCLAYS' in smaller text below it, including the Barclays logo.

LifeSkills
Created with BARCLAYS

Improve your employability skills and start recording your experiences in a CV – www.barclayslifeskills.com



Our full-time Careers Adviser, Miss Jones and GHWY Officer, Miss Smith will continue working with all Year 11 students. Students can request a careers interview, a follow up meeting or call into the Careers Office with any questions.